

OKTETT F DUR D 803 OP 166 VIOLINE VIOLA VIOLONCEL PDF

oktett f dur d 803 op 166 violine viola violoncel est une ?uvre emblématique du répertoire de musique de chambre, composée par le célèbre compositeur autrichien Franz Joseph Haydn. Cet octet, écrit pour un ensemble comprenant deux violons, deux altos, un violoncelle et un contrebasse, incarne l'élégance et la sophistication du style classique viennois. Sa composition, datée de 1793, reflète la maîtrise de Haydn dans l'art de créer des textures sonores riches et équilibrées, tout en offrant une expérience auditive captivante pour les musiciens et les auditeurs. Dans cet article, nous explorerons en détail cette ?uvre remarquable, son contexte historique, sa structure, ses caractéristiques musicales et son importance dans le développement de la musique de chambre.

Contexte historique et biographique

Haydn et la musique de chambre

Franz Joseph Haydn, né en 1732 en Autriche, est souvent considéré comme le « père de la symphonie » et du quatuor à cordes. Cependant, ses contributions à la musique de chambre sont tout aussi fondamentales. Pendant sa carrière, Haydn a composé de nombreux ensembles pour petits groupes, cherchant à expérimenter avec la texture et l'harmonie. L'octet en F majeur D 803, op. 166, s'inscrit dans cette tradition de compositions intimes et innovantes.

Le contexte de la composition en 1793

L'année 1793 était une période de transition pour Haydn, qui, après avoir passé plusieurs années sous la protection de la famille Esterházy, commence à explorer de nouvelles formes et collaborations. La commande ou l'inspiration derrière cet octet reste mystérieuse, mais il est probable que l'œuvre ait été destinée à une utilisation de salon ou de petit concert privé. La popularité de la musique de chambre à cette époque en Autriche a favorisé la création d'œuvres destinées à un public cultivé et sophistiqué.

Structure et instrumentation de l'Octet F dur D 803 op. 166

Les instruments utilisés

L'octet est composé de six instruments principaux, formant une harmonie équilibrée et riche :

- Deux violons
- Deux altos
- Un violoncelle
- Un contrebasse

Cette combinaison permet une grande variété de textures, allant de la sonorité brillante et agile des violons à la profondeur et la chaleur des autres instruments à cordes graves.

La structure de l'œuvre

L'Octet D 803 est généralement divisé en quatre mouvements, chacun présentant des caractéristiques distinctes :

- **Allegro moderato** ? Un premier mouvement vif, plein de vie et de contrastes dynamiques.
- **Andante** ? Un mouvement lent et mélodieux, souvent considéré comme le cœur émotionnel de l'œuvre.
- **Scherzo: Allegro** ? Un mouvement rapide, léger, avec des passages pleins d'esprit et de jeu rythmique.
- **Finale: Presto** ? Une conclusion énergique, qui manifeste la virtuosité et la maîtrise des musiciens.

La structure classique de cette œuvre permet une progression narrative fluide, tout en mettant en valeur chaque instrument.

Analyse musicale et caractéristiques stylistiques

Les éléments clés du style de Haydn dans cet octet

Haydn est connu pour son sens de l'humour musical, ses inventions harmoniques et ses jeux de thèmes. Dans cet octet, on remarque :

- Une utilisation inventive des motifs rythmiques et mélodiques
- Des passages de dialogues entre instruments, créant une texture polyphonique riche
- Une harmonie claire, avec des modulations subtiles et efficaces
- Une expressivité équilibrée, entre sobriété et expressivité dramatique

Les innovations et influences

L'octet D 803 a également influencé le développement des œuvres de chambre ultérieures,

notamment dans l'utilisation du contrepoint et des textures d'ensemble. Haydn y expérimente la fusion entre l'individualité de chaque instrument et l'unité de l'ensemble, un équilibre qui deviendra une caractéristique essentielle de la musique de chambre classique.

L'importance de l'œuvre dans le répertoire de musique de chambre

Une œuvre emblématique et innovante

L'octet F dur D 803 op. 166 est considéré comme une œuvre de transition, entre les formes traditionnelles de la musique de chambre et des expérimentations plus modernes. Son intégration dans le répertoire classique en a fait une référence pour les musiciens et un modèle de l'équilibre entre virtuosité et expressivité.

Son influence sur les compositeurs ultérieurs

Les qualités de cette œuvre ont inspiré de nombreux compositeurs, notamment Beethoven, qui a approfondi la texture et la dynamique dans ses propres œuvres pour petits ensembles. La finesse de Haydn dans cet octet a montré qu'une pièce pour un petit groupe pouvait rivaliser avec les grandes œuvres symphoniques en termes d'impact émotionnel.

Pratique et interprétation

Les enjeux pour les musiciens

Interpréter cet octet demande une grande maîtrise technique et une sensibilité musicale. Chaque musicien doit être capable de dialoguer avec ses partenaires, en maintenant l'équilibre et la clarté dans un espace sonore intime.

Conseils pour une interprétation authentique

Pour rendre justice à cette œuvre, les interprètes doivent :

- Respecter le caractère stylistique du classicisme viennois
- Mettre en valeur la dynamique et l'articulation
- Privilégier une approche expressive mais contrôlée
- Favoriser la communication et la cohésion au sein du groupe

Conclusion

L'« oktett f dur d 803 op 166 violine viola violoncel » de Haydn demeure une œuvre maîtresse du

répertoire de musique de chambre. Par sa structure équilibrée, sa richesse harmonique et son esprit innovant, elle incarne l'essence même du classicisme viennois tout en ouvrant la voie à des expérimentations futures. Que ce soit pour les musiciens ou pour les auditeurs, cette pièce offre une expérience musicale profonde, mêlant virtuosité, harmonie et expressivité, et continue d'être une source d'inspiration dans le monde de la musique classique.

Oktett F Dur D 803 Op. 166 Violine Viola Violoncel: An In-Depth Exploration of a Timeless Chamber Music Masterpiece

The Oktett F Dur D 803 Op. 166 for violin, viola, and cello is a celebrated chamber music composition that exemplifies the harmonious interplay between string instruments. Composed by the renowned Austrian composer Franz Schubert, this piece stands as a testament to his mastery in blending lyrical melodies with intricate textures. Its enduring popularity among musicians and audiences alike stems from its rich emotional depth, sophisticated craftsmanship, and the way it encapsulates the expressive potential of chamber music. In this article, we will explore the historical context, structural elements, performance considerations, and the overall significance of the Oktett F Dur D 803 Op. 166, providing a comprehensive review for enthusiasts and performers alike.

Historical Context and Background

Origins and Composition

The Oktett F Dur D 803 was composed by Franz Schubert in 1824, during a period when chamber music was flourishing as a vital form of musical expression. Schubert, known primarily for his lieder and symphonies, ventured into chamber music with this octet, showcasing his versatility and innovative approach. The piece was originally written for a combination of two violins, two violas, and two cellos, emphasizing a rich, sonorous ensemble that allows for wide-ranging textures and dynamics.

Reception and Legacy

Although initially performed in private salons and limited circles, the Oktett gradually gained recognition for its lyrical beauty and inventive orchestration. Today, it is regarded as a quintessential example of early 19th-century chamber music, inspiring countless arrangements and performances. Its influence extends beyond classical circles, as contemporary musicians often cite it as a model for expressive string ensemble playing.

Structural Overview

Movements and Form

The Oktett F Dur D 803 comprises four movements, each contributing to the overall narrative arc of the piece:

- Allegro ? A lively, energetic opening that introduces the main themes with bright, rhythmic motifs.
- Scherzo: Allegro ? Characterized by playful, syncopated rhythms and contrasting lyrical sections.
- Andante ? A slow, melodic movement showcasing Schubert's gift for lyricism and emotional depth.
- Allegro ? A spirited finale that brings the work to a satisfying conclusion with virtuosic passages and jubilant themes.

This structure reflects classical principles but is imbued with Schubert's unique melodic sensibility, often blurring the lines between movement boundaries to create a seamless listening experience.

Key Features and Musical Characteristics

- Harmonic Richness: Schubert's use of harmonic progressions adds emotional complexity.
- Melodic Inventiveness: Memorable melodies that often develop organically within the ensemble.
- Textural Variety: Alternation between homophonic and polyphonic textures to maintain listener interest.
- Dynamic Range: Extensive use of contrasts to emphasize expressive nuances.

Performance Aspects and Instrumentation

Instrumentation and Arrangement

The original scoring for two violins, two violas, and two cellos creates a balanced, resonant ensemble capable of both delicate and powerful passages. The arrangement allows each instrument to have momentary prominence while maintaining ensemble cohesion.

Technical Challenges and Considerations

- Balance and Tuning: Achieving a harmonious blend among six string players requires attentive listening and precise tuning.
- Expressive Playing: Schubert's lyrical lines demand nuanced bowing and vibrato control.
- Synchronization: Especially in faster movements, tight coordination is essential for clarity and rhythmic integrity.

Interpretation Tips

- Emphasize lyrical phrasing in the slow movements.
- Highlight thematic contrasts with dynamic accents.
- Use subtle rubato to enhance expressive quality without losing structural coherence.

Pros and Cons

Pros:

- Rich harmonic and melodic content offers deep emotional engagement.
- Demonstrates Schubert's mastery in chamber music composition.
- Suitable for both amateur and professional ensembles with appropriate skill levels.
- Versatile in performance settings, from intimate salons to concert halls.

Cons:

- Demands high level of ensemble coordination and tuning.
- Less familiar to audiences compared to Schubert's lieder or symphonies, potentially affecting audience engagement.
- Original scoring may require adaptation for different ensembles, which can alter the piece's character.

Significance in Chamber Music Repertoire

The Oktett F Dur D 803 occupies a special place in the chamber music canon. Its innovative scoring and expressive depth influenced subsequent composers and arrangements. The piece exemplifies the Romantic era's focus on lyrical expression and emotional nuance, bridging classical clarity with Romantic passion.

Modern performers often regard it as a benchmark for string ensemble artistry. Its demanding yet rewarding nature makes it an ideal piece for developing ensemble cohesion, expressive playing, and interpretative insight. Moreover, its blend of technical challenge and lyrical beauty ensures its continued relevance and appeal.

Listening Recommendations and Notable Recordings

For those interested in experiencing the Oktett F Dur D 803, recommended recordings include

interpretations by renowned chamber ensembles like the Juilliard String Quartet, the Amadeus Quartet, and contemporary groups specializing in 19th-century chamber music. Listening to multiple renditions can reveal different interpretative approaches, from historically informed performances to modern expressive styles.

Live performances often bring a fresh perspective, with musicians exploring dynamic nuances and emotional phrasing. Attending a concert or viewing video recordings can deepen appreciation for the ensemble's cohesion and expressive subtlety.

Conclusion

The Oktett F Dur D 803 Op. 166 for violin, viola, and cello remains a luminous example of Schubert's chamber music genius. Its blend of lyrical melodies, harmonic richness, and intricate textures offers a rewarding listening experience and a formidable challenge for performers. Whether approached as a listener or a performer, this work embodies the expressive potential of string ensemble music and continues to inspire audiences and musicians decades after its creation.

In an era where musical boundaries are constantly pushed, the Oktett stands as a timeless testament to the beauty of chamber music, reminding us of the profound emotional power that can be achieved through intimate musical dialogue. Its enduring appeal underscores its importance within the classical repertoire and affirms its place as a treasured masterpiece of the Romantic tradition.

Question What is the 'Oktett F dur D 803 op. 166' and who composed it? **Answer** 'Oktett F dur D 803 op. 166' is a chamber music piece composed by Ludwig van Beethoven, written for a string octet including violins, viola, and cello, showcasing his mastery in instrumental ensemble compositions. Which instruments are featured in Beethoven's 'Oktett F dur D 803 op. 166'? The octet features two violins, one viola, and one cello, forming a string octet ensemble that allows for rich harmonies and intricate interplay among the instruments. What is the historical significance of Beethoven's 'Oktett F dur D 803 op. 166'? Composed in the early 19th century, this octet represents Beethoven's exploration of chamber music beyond his symphonies and piano works, highlighting his innovation in string ensemble writing during his middle period. How does the 'Oktett F dur D 803 op. 166' compare to other chamber works by Beethoven? The octet is notable for its balanced combination of lyrical melodies and dynamic interplay, similar to Beethoven's other chamber works like his string quartets, but it uniquely emphasizes the blend of multiple string instruments in a cohesive ensemble. Are there notable recordings or performances of Beethoven's 'Oktett F dur D 803 op. 166' available today? Yes, several renowned orchestras and chamber groups have recorded this octet, and performances are often featured in classical music festivals and on streaming platforms, making it accessible to modern audiences seeking to experience Beethoven's chamber music mastery.

Related keywords: Oktett, F-Dur, D 803, Op. 166, Violine, Viola, Violoncello, Kammermusik, Ludwig van Beethoven, Streichoktett

WALTON VIOLA CONCERTO IMSLP

Walton Viola Concerto IMSLP: An In-Depth Exploration

The **Walton Viola Concerto IMSLP** is a significant piece in the repertoire of 20th-century viola music. Composed by Sir William Turner Walton, this concerto stands as a testament to his mastery in blending lyrical melodies with rich orchestral textures. For musicians, students, and enthusiasts seeking access to this beautiful work, IMSLP (International Music Score Library Project) offers an invaluable resource. In this article, we delve into the history, structure, and how to access the Walton Viola Concerto through IMSLP, providing comprehensive insights for all interested in this musical masterpiece.

Understanding the Walton Viola Concerto

Historical Context

Composed in 1957, Sir William Walton's Viola Concerto is regarded as one of the most prominent viola concertos of the 20th century. Walton, a renowned English composer, was celebrated for his ability to craft expressive melodies and sophisticated orchestral colors. The concerto was commissioned by the viola virtuoso Lionel Tertis, who was instrumental in shaping the work's expressive scope.

The concerto premiered in 1957 with Tertis as the soloist, and it received critical acclaim for its lyrical qualities and technical demands. Walton's style is characterized by lush harmonies, memorable melodies, and a craftsmanship that balances complexity with accessibility.

Musical Structure and Highlights

The Walton Viola Concerto comprises three movements:

- Movement I: Lento ? Allegro
- Movement II: Andante
- Movement III: Allegro

Key features of the concerto include:

- A lyrical, singing viola line that showcases the instrument's expressive potential.
- Rich orchestral accompaniment that complements and enhances the solo line.
- Contrasting tempos and moods across the movements, from introspective to energetic.
- Technical challenges for the performer, including wide lyrical phrases and agile passages.

Why the Walton Viola Concerto is Important

Contribution to Viola Literature

The concerto fills a vital niche in the viola repertoire, offering a work that combines lyrical beauty with technical virtuosity. Its prominence has led to frequent performances worldwide and recordings by leading violists.

Influence and Legacy

Walton's concerto influenced subsequent compositions for viola and remains a benchmark for contemporary viola concertos. Its enduring popularity is reflected in its inclusion in conservatory curricula and concert programs.

Accessing the Walton Viola Concerto on IMSLP

What is IMSLP?

IMSLP, or the International Music Score Library Project, is a vast online archive offering free access to public domain musical scores, recordings, and related resources. It is a go-to platform for musicians, educators, and researchers seeking sheet music across genres and periods.

Finding the Walton Viola Concerto on IMSLP

Searching for the Walton Viola Concerto on IMSLP involves a few straightforward steps:

- Visit the official IMSLP website at <https://imslp.org>.
- Use the search bar and type "Walton Viola Concerto".
- Navigate through the search results to locate the specific score or edition.
- Verify the publication details and check the copyright status to ensure the score is in the public domain.
- Download the PDF files directly for study or performance purposes.

Available Editions and Versions

IMSLP hosts various editions of the Walton Viola Concerto, including:

- Original score by Walton (published in the 1950s)
- Arrangements for different instrumentations (if available)
- Performance editions with fingerings and annotations by notable violists

Always ensure you select the most appropriate edition for your needs, whether for study, performance, or scholarly analysis.

Using IMSLP Safely and Effectively

Legal Considerations

Most scores on IMSLP are in the public domain, but it's essential to verify the copyright status for each score. For works composed after 1923, check the publication date and copyright notices to confirm legality before use.

Maximizing Your Experience on IMSLP

- Create a free account to access additional features like favoriting scores and creating collections.
- Join the IMSLP community forums for discussions about the Walton Viola Concerto and other repertoire.
- Use the site's advanced search filters to find specific editions, arrangements, or recordings.
- Explore related works by William Walton and other composers for a broader musical context.

Additional Resources for Walton Viola Concerto Enthusiasts

Recordings and Performances

Listening to renowned violists perform Walton's concerto can deepen your understanding and appreciation. Many recordings are available on streaming platforms and may also be linked from IMSLP pages or related music sites.

Educational Materials and Analysis

For students and educators, various analysis guides, performance notes, and scholarly articles are

accessible online or in print. These resources help interpret the concerto's structure, themes, and historical context.

Joining Viola Communities

Participating in online forums, local ensembles, or masterclasses can enhance your experience with Walton's work. Connecting with fellow violists provides opportunities for shared learning and performance collaborations.

Conclusion

The **Walton Viola Concerto IMSLP** represents a treasure trove for musicians interested in exploring this masterwork. With free access to high-quality scores and resources, IMSLP democratizes the study and appreciation of Walton's concerto. Whether you are a seasoned violist, a student, or an avid music lover, utilizing IMSLP to access and learn Walton's Viola Concerto can enrich your musical journey. Embrace the opportunity to delve into this lyrical and technically demanding piece and experience the enduring beauty of Walton's composition.

Walton Viola Concerto IMSLP: An In-Depth Exploration of a Modern Classic

The Walton Viola Concerto IMSLP is a treasure trove for violists and classical music enthusiasts alike, offering access to one of the 20th century's most captivating compositions for viola. Composed by Sir William Walton, this concerto stands as a testament to the composer's mastery in blending lush orchestration with lyrical virtuosity. For musicians, students, and scholars eager to explore Walton's rich musical language, IMSLP (International Music Score Library Project) provides a valuable resource to access the sheet music freely and legally. In this guide, we'll delve into the history, structure, performance considerations, and how to navigate IMSLP for Walton's Viola Concerto.

The Origins and Historical Context of Walton's Viola Concerto

Background of Sir William Walton

Sir William Walton (1902-1983) was a prominent British composer renowned for his vibrant orchestration and expressive style. His output includes symphonies, concertos, film scores, and chamber works. Walton's music often reflects a fusion of modernist techniques with traditional tonalities, creating works that are both innovative and accessible.

Composition of the Viola Concerto

Walton composed the Viola Concerto in 1957, a period marked by his mature style and a deepening

interest in lyrical melodies. Commissioned by the violist Lionel Tertis, the concerto was intended to showcase the viola's expressive potential. Walton's concerto is notable for its lyrical melodies, lush orchestration, and intimate dialogue between soloist and orchestra.

Premiere and Reception

The concerto was premiered in 1957 by the violist Paul Hindemith, under the baton of Walton himself. Critics and audiences appreciated its rich textures and poetic qualities, though it remained somewhat under the radar compared to Walton's other works. Over the years, however, it has gained recognition as a modern classic in the viola repertoire.

Accessing Walton Viola Concerto IMSLP: Navigating the Platform

What Is IMSLP?

IMSLP, or the International Music Score Library Project, is a vast online repository of public domain scores, recordings, and related resources. It serves as an invaluable tool for musicians seeking free access to a wide range of classical scores, including Walton's Viola Concerto.

How to Find the Walton Viola Concerto on IMSLP

- Visit the IMSLP Website

Navigate to [\[imslp.org\]](https://imslp.org)(<https://imslp.org>).

- Search for the Work

Use the search bar and type "Walton Viola Concerto". Alternatively, you can search by composer: "William Walton".

- Select the Correct Entry

Look for the entry titled "Walton: Viola Concerto (1957)". Make sure to verify the publisher and the date to ensure you're accessing the correct version.

- Download the Scores

IMSLP typically offers several formats, including PDF scores and parts, as well as sometimes audio recordings if available.

- Check Licensing and Usage Rights

Since Walton's concerto was composed in 1957, it is likely in the public domain in certain jurisdictions, but always verify the licensing details on each score's page.

Structural Overview of Walton's Viola Concerto

Movements and Form

The concerto is traditionally structured in three movements:

- Allegro moderato

- Features a lyrical opening theme introduced by the viola, accompanied by a rich orchestral backdrop. This movement balances lyricism with rhythmic vitality.

- Lento

- A contemplative, song-like movement showcasing the viola's expressive capabilities. Walton employs lush harmonies and subtle orchestral textures to create an intimate atmosphere.

- Allegro

- A lively, rhythmic finale that combines folk-like melodies with virtuosic passages. It brings the concerto to an energetic and satisfying close.

Key Characteristics

- Lyrical Melodies: Walton's melodies are expressive, often resembling song forms, which suits the viola's warm tone.

- Rich Orchestration: The orchestral parts are carefully crafted to complement and support the soloist, creating a dialogue rather than a soloist-accompaniment dynamic.
- Technical Demands: The concerto features a range of technical challenges, including high positions, double stops, and rapid passages.

Performance Tips and Interpretation

Understanding Walton's Style

- Lyrical Phrasing: Emphasize the singing quality of the viola, capturing the melodic line's expressive depth.
- Color and Dynamics: Walton's orchestration is nuanced; pay attention to balancing the soloist with the orchestra to achieve clarity and richness.
- Rubato and Pacing: Walton's tempo markings often suggest flexibility; interpret these with musicality rather than rigidity.

Practice Strategies

- Break down complex passages into manageable sections.
- Focus on breath control and vibrato to emulate the expressive qualities Walton imbues in the viola.
- Use slow practice to master tricky passages before gradually increasing tempo.

Additional Resources and Recordings

While IMSLP provides scores, listening to acclaimed recordings can deepen your understanding of Walton's intentions. Notable recordings include:

- Paul Hindemith (original performer)
- Pinchas Zukerman
- Tabea Zimmermann
- Lawrence Power

Many of these recordings are available on streaming platforms or purchase through classical music outlets.

Conclusion: Embracing Walton's Viola Concerto

The Walton Viola Concerto IMSLP offers a gateway for musicians worldwide to study and perform this beautiful work. By exploring the scores and recordings available, players can gain insight into Walton's lyrical style, master challenging passages, and bring new life to this modern concerto. Whether you're a viola student, a seasoned performer, or an educator, Walton's concerto is a rewarding piece that continues to inspire with its poetic melodies and vibrant orchestration. Dive into the IMSLP resources today and embark on a journey through one of the 20th century's most heartfelt viola works.

Question Where can I find the sheet music for Walton's Viola Concerto on IMSLP? You can find the sheet music for Walton's Viola Concerto on IMSLP by searching for 'Walton Viola Concerto' in their catalog. The score is available in public domain or under specific licenses depending on the version. Is Walton's Viola Concerto available for free download on IMSLP? Yes, if the edition is in the public domain, IMSLP provides free downloads of Walton's Viola Concerto. Be sure to check the copyright status of the specific arrangement or edition. What are the key features of Walton's Viola Concerto as listed on IMSLP? IMSLP's listing highlights Walton's Viola Concerto as a romantic-era piece with a lush, expressive style, notable for its lyrical melodies and virtuosic passages, typically composed around 1920. Are there recordings of Walton's Viola Concerto linked on IMSLP? IMSLP primarily provides sheet music and scores, but often includes links or references to recordings. You can find recommended recordings of Walton's Viola Concerto through IMSLP's external links or annotations. Can I find different editions of Walton's Viola Concerto on IMSLP? Yes, IMSLP hosts multiple editions of Walton's Viola Concerto, including original manuscripts, older editions, and arrangements, allowing for comparison and choice. How do I know if the Walton Viola Concerto on IMSLP is suitable for performance? Check the edition details, publication date, and license information on IMSLP to ensure the score is appropriate for your performance needs. Many editions are suitable for study and performance. Are there annotated or study versions of Walton's Viola Concerto on IMSLP? Some editions on IMSLP include fingerings, annotations, or performance notes. You can filter or search for editions that offer detailed markings for study purposes. What is the history behind Walton's Viola Concerto as available on IMSLP? IMSLP's annotations and historical notes often mention that Walton's Viola Concerto was composed in 1920 for Lionel Tertis and remains a significant piece in the viola repertoire. How can I contribute or find more editions of Walton's Viola Concerto on IMSLP? You can contribute by uploading editions you own, provided they are in the public domain or you hold the rights. To find more editions, use IMSLP's search features and check the 'editors' or 'arrangements' sections related to Walton's Viola Concerto.

Related keywords: Walton Viola Concerto, IMSLP Walton Viola, Walton Viola Sheet Music, Walton Viola Composition, Viola Concertos, Walton Viola Music Score, Walton Viola Score IMSLP, Walton Viola Instrumental, Walton Viola Solo, Walton Viola PDF

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